## Message Text

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ACTION AF-06

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03

NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-02 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-15 IO-10

EUR-12 ACDA-10 /095 W

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R 101145Z NOV 75 FM AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM TO SECSTATE WASHDC 645 INFO AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA AMEMBASSY KINSHASA AMEMBASSY LUSAKA AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

**UNCLAS KHARTOUM 2615** 

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PDEV, PFOR, PINS, AO, SU

SUBJ: MPLA INTERVIEW IN KHARTOUM

REF: KHARTOUM 2597

- 1. SUDAN NEWS AGENCY WEEKLY OF NOV 7 CARRIES INTERVIEW WITH MPLA REPRESENTATIVES ROBERT DE ALMEIDA AND LUIS NETO.
  ANGOLANS REPORTEDLY SAID THEY VISITING KHARTOUM TO SEEK SUDAN'S HELP IN STOPPING INTERFERENCE IN ANGOLAN AFFAIRS BY UNSPECIFIED AFRICAN COUNTRIES. THEY ADDED THAT MPLA WOULD NOT ACCEPT MILITARY INTERVENTION FROM ANY QUARTER INCLUDING OAU OR UN. WITH RESPECT TO SUDANESE ASSISTANCE, THEY SAID THAT, "DURING THE LIBERATION WAR SUDAN HAD SUPPORTED ANGOLAN PEOPLE THROUGH ITS SUPPORT TO MPLA."
- 2. MPLA REPS CLAIM THAT RIVAL GROUPS FNLA AND UNITA ARE DIRECTED FROM ABROAD. IN REPLY TO QUESTION ABOUT SOVIET SUPPORT OF MPLA, REPS REPLIED AS FOLLOWS: "SOME WESTERN NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED OUR MOVEMENT AS PRO-SOVIET OR PRO-MARXIST. THIS BECAME A HABIT IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS WHEN THEY TALK ABOUT LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN ANY COUNTRY. BUT I WOULD LIKE TO UNCLASSIFIED

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STATE HERE MAT OUR MOVEMENT - MPLA - IS AN INDEPENDENT MOVE-

MENT AND HAS NO CONNECTION TO ANY KIND OF GROUPING. DURING LIBERATION WR THE MOVEMENT WAS NOT ABLE TO OBTAIN FINANCIAL HELP, ARS AND AMMUNITION FROM WESTERN COUNTRIES WHICH WERE PARTNERS WITH PORTUGAL IN NATO. ACTUALLY IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO GET HELP FROM THOSE COUNTRIS BECAUSE OF THEIR ALLIANCE WITH PORTUGAL. THEREFORE MOVEMENT RESORTED TO SOVIET UNION AND SOCIALIST COUNTRIES SUCH AS YUGOSLAVIA, ROMANIA, CUBA AND EVEN CHINA. WE ALSO GOT HELP FROM AFRICAN COUNTRIES LIKE SUDAN, ALGEIA, TANZANIA AND CONGO (SIC), AND FROM SWEDEN AND HOLLAND (SIC). THOSE COUNTRIES HELP BY PROVIDING US EITHER WITH ARMS, AMMUNITION OR FOOD STUFFS AND MEDICINES. THE CHINESE HELP WAS CUT IN 1970."

3. COMMENT: APPEAS THAT CABLE FROM PRESIDENT NIMEIRI TO ANGOLAN LIBERATION FACTIONS REPORTED REFTEL WAS INDEED INENDED OFFSET MPLA REPS' ATTEMPT CLAIM SUDANESE SUPPOT FOR THEIR PARTICULAR MOVEMENT. IN ADDITION, "AL SAHAFA" EDITORIAL OF NOVEMBER 8 REPEATS SUDANESE DESIRE THAT DIFFERENT FACTIONS RESOLVE DISPUTES AND CONCENTRATE ON INDEPENDENCE. BREWER

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## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: POLITICAL MILITARY RELATIONS, INTERVENTION, INDEPENDENCE, LIBERATION FRONTS, LIMITED WAR Control Number: n/a

Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 10 NOV 1975 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: n/a Disposition Approved on Date: Disposition Authority: n/a Disposition Case Number: n/a

Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Decument Number: 1075/JULAD

Document Number: 1975KHARTO02615 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A

Film Number: D750390-0486 From: KHARTOUM Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path: ISecure: 1

Legacy Key: link1975/newtext/t19751159/aaaacayl.tel Line Count: 81

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM Office: ACTION AF Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 2

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 75 KHARTOUM 2597 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Authority: ElyME

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 04 AUG 2003

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <04 AUG 2003 by ReddocGW>; APPROVED <03 MAR 2004 by ElyME>

**Review Markings:** 

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JÚL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: MPLA INTERVIEW IN KHARTOUM TAGS: PDEV, PFOR, PINS, AO, SU, MPLA To: STATE

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006